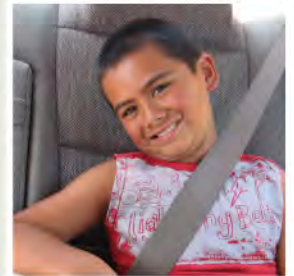


Transport funding issues and options from a central government perspective

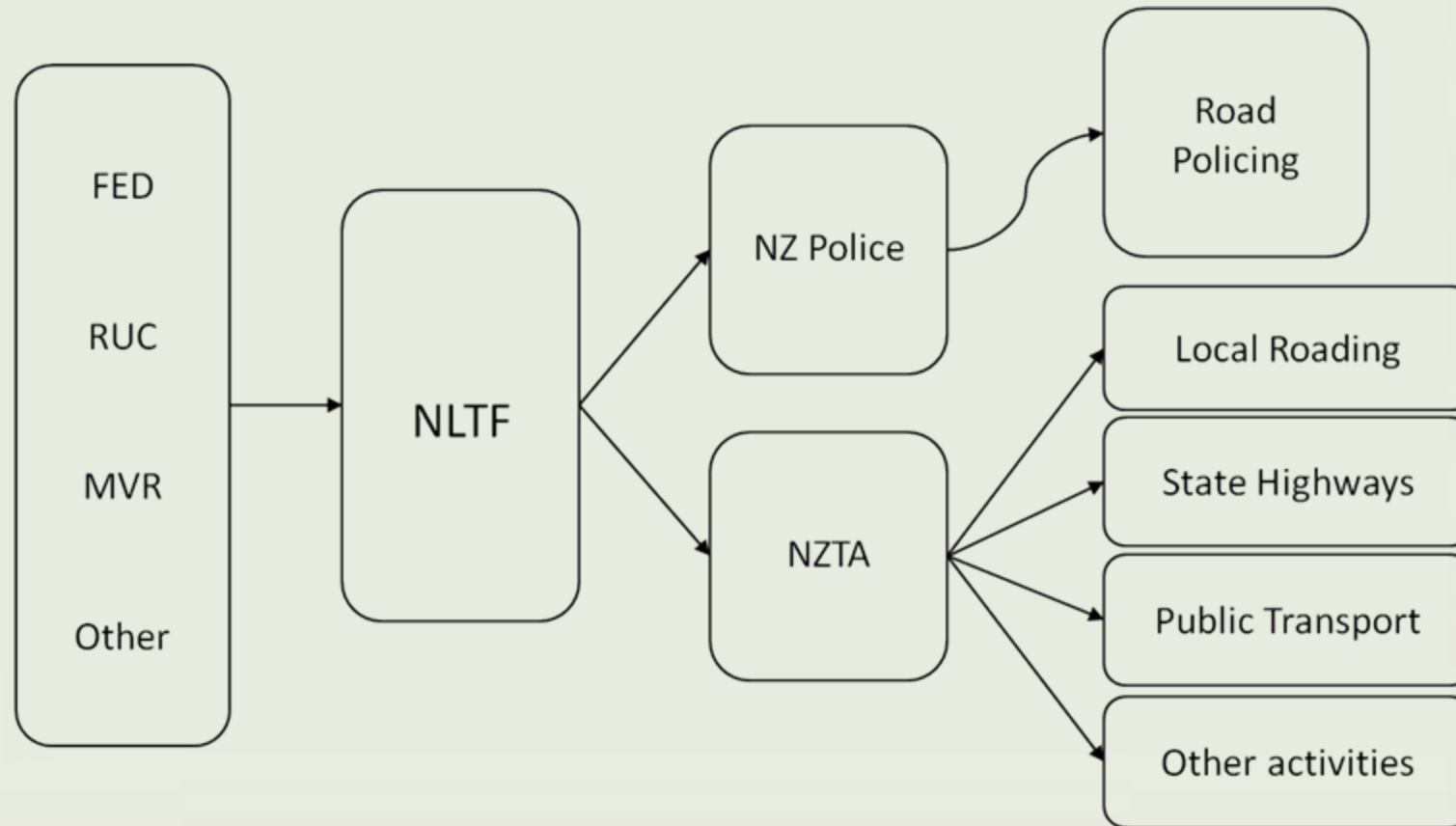


Transport funding issues and options

- How the National Land Transport Fund works
- Opportunities and constraints – central government
- Opportunities and constraints – local government

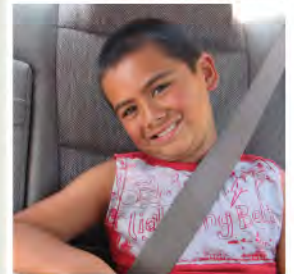


A basic Land Transport funding diagram



Funding options and constraints – central government

- NLTF
- Tolling
- Congestion charging/Road pricing
- PPPs



Local Government issues and opportunities (1)

- Rates
- Borrowing
- Developer contributions



Local Government issues and opportunities (2)

- Tax Increment Financing
- PPPs
- Tolling



Shared Funding Responsibility

- Costs and benefits
- Working together

